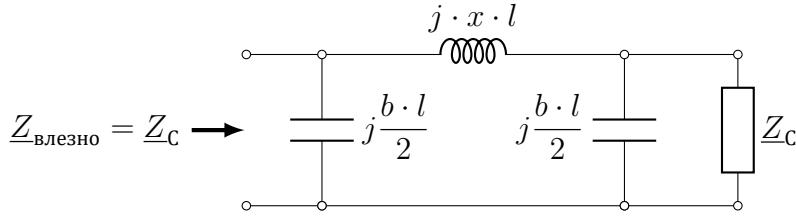
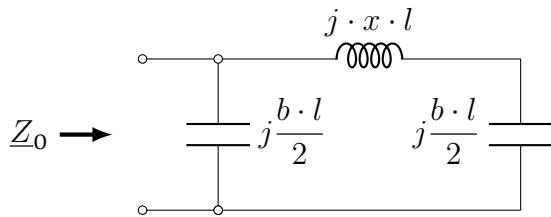


1 Карактеристична импеданција на вод

1.1 Дефиниција на карактеристичната импеданција



1.2 Отворено коло

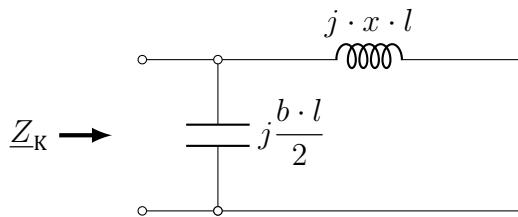


$$\underline{Z}_X = j \cdot x \cdot l, \quad \underline{Z}_B = \frac{1}{j \cdot b \cdot l / 2} = -j \frac{2}{b \cdot l}$$

$$\underline{Z}_0 = (\underline{Z}_X + \underline{Z}_B) \parallel \underline{Z}_B = \frac{(\underline{Z}_X + \underline{Z}_B) \cdot \underline{Z}_B}{\underline{Z}_X + \underline{Z}_B + \underline{Z}_B}$$

$$\underline{Z}_0 = -j \frac{4 - 2 \cdot b \cdot x \cdot l^2}{b \cdot l \cdot (4 - b \cdot x \cdot l^2)}$$

1.3 Кусоврзано коло



$$\underline{Z}_K = \underline{Z}_X \parallel \underline{Z}_B = \frac{\underline{Z}_X \cdot \underline{Z}_B}{\underline{Z}_X + \underline{Z}_B}$$

$$\underline{Z}_K = j \frac{2 \cdot x \cdot l}{2 - b \cdot x \cdot l^2}$$

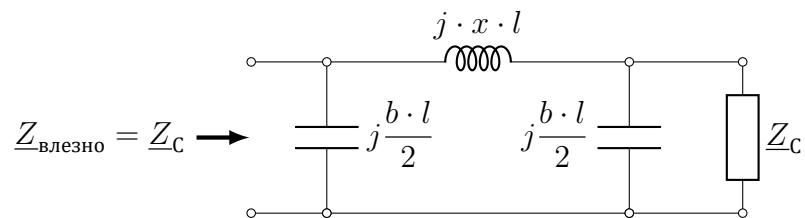
1.4 Пресметка на карактеристичната импеданција

$$Z_c = \sqrt{Z_0 \cdot Z_K}$$

$$\underline{Z}_c = 2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x}{4b - b^2 \cdot x \cdot l^2}}, \quad b^2 \cdot x \cdot l^2 \approx 0, \quad \underline{Z}_c = \sqrt{\frac{x}{b}}$$

$$x = 0,399 \Omega/\text{km}; \quad b = 2,84 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ S/km}; \quad l = 50 \text{ km}$$

$$\underline{Z}_c = \sqrt{\frac{0,399}{2,84 \cdot 10^{-6}}} = 374,8239 \Omega$$



$$\underline{Z}_{\text{влезно}} = \underline{Z}_c \rightarrow \underline{Z}_x = j \cdot x \cdot l = j19,95 \Omega \quad \underline{Z}_B = -j \frac{2}{b \cdot l} = -j1,4085 \cdot 10^4 \Omega$$

$$\underline{Z}_{\text{влезно}} = (\underline{Z}_B \parallel \underline{Z}_c + \underline{Z}_x) \parallel \underline{Z}_B = (374,8247 + j0,0141) \Omega$$